# The Power of Prevention **Take Control Prevent Type 2 Diabetes**

### What is Prediabetes?

Blood sugar levels are higher than normal but not high enough to be diagnosed with type 2 diabetes





Can progress to type 2 diabetes if not addressed

Healthy lifestyle choices can lower risk of prediabetes & may prevent type 2 diabetes



#### What is Type 2 Diabetes?

Food can't be used for fuel and sugar builds up in the blood



If untreated can cause serious problems with the heart, brain, eyes and more

# What is my blood sugar?

<b>A1c%</b>	<b>4</b> %	4.5%	5%	<b>5.7%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>6.5</b> %	7%	7.5%	<b>8%</b>	<b>8.5</b> %	<b>9%</b>
	Healthy			Prediabetes			Diabetes				
Fasted		$\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$		•••							
Glucose (mg/dL)	70	84	98	100	112	125	140	154	169	183	204

## **Risk Factors**

- Being overweight
- Family history of diabetes
- High blood pressure
- High lipids (blood fat)
- Blood vessel disease
- History of gestational diabetes
- Polycystic ovarian syndrome (PCOS)
- Being 45 years old or older
- Less than 30 minutes of physical activity daily
- African American, Hispanic, Native American, Asian American, or Pacific Islander



The National Diabetes Prevention Program (DPP) is a program proven to cut the risk of developing type 2 diabetes in half in those with prediabetes. For group support to make and sustain changes that prevent diabetes, find your local DPP provider by using the link below:





Kentucky Diabetes Resource Directory https://prd.chfs.ky.gov/KyDiabetesResources

> Kentucky Diabetes Prevention and Control Program

Kentucky Department for Public Health Chronic Disease Prevention and Control Branch 502-564-7996









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